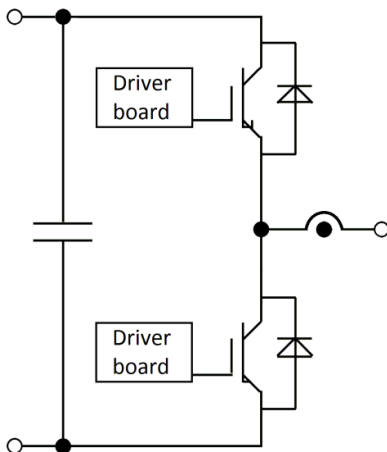


Datasheet

Modular Inverter System VARIS™-10-17

- Individual circuit arrangement
- Water or forced air cooled
- 2740µF capacitance per module
- Optical or electrical signal transmission
- Current and temperature measurement



1. Technical Data Phase Leg

2. Technical Data 3-Phase Inverter

General information:

VARIS™ consists of a half bridge IGBT module with dc-link capacitors. One VARIS™ can be used as a phase-leg for AC inverters as well as a boost- or buck converter for DC operation. Three VARIS™ connected together result in a 3-phase inverter. For higher power, parallel configurations of the boost converter, buck converter or 3-phase inverter are possible.

VARIS™ is available with water or forced air cooling, and an optical or electrical signal transmission. Each module has its own heatsink, driverboard and current sensor. For the technical data of the 3-phase inverter please see section 2.



GvA Leistungselektronik
Boehringerstraße 10-12
68307 Mannheim

Telefon: +49 (0) 621/7 89 92-0
Fax: +49 (0) 621/7 89 92-99
E-Mail: info@gva-leistungselektronik.de
Web: gva-leistungselektronik.de

1. General Circuit Arrangements:

Depending on the application different circuit arrangements are possible. The following figures will show some examples for combining several VARIS™ modules together:

3-phase inverter:

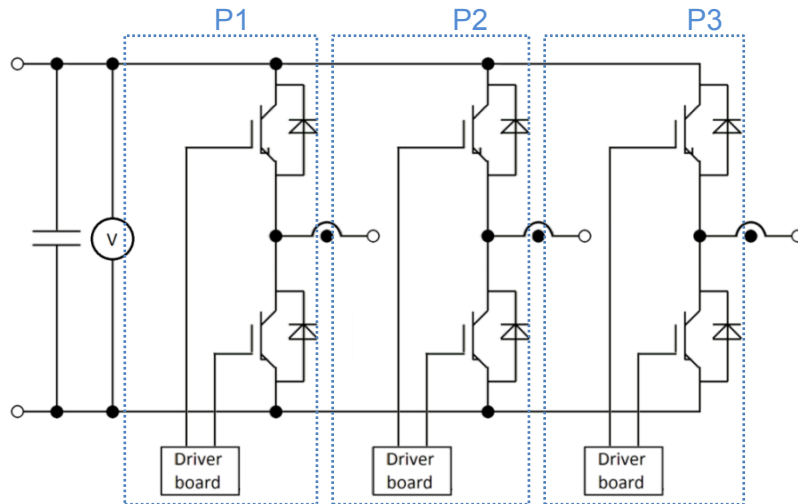


Figure 1: 3-phase inverter

Single-phase inverter with break chopper:

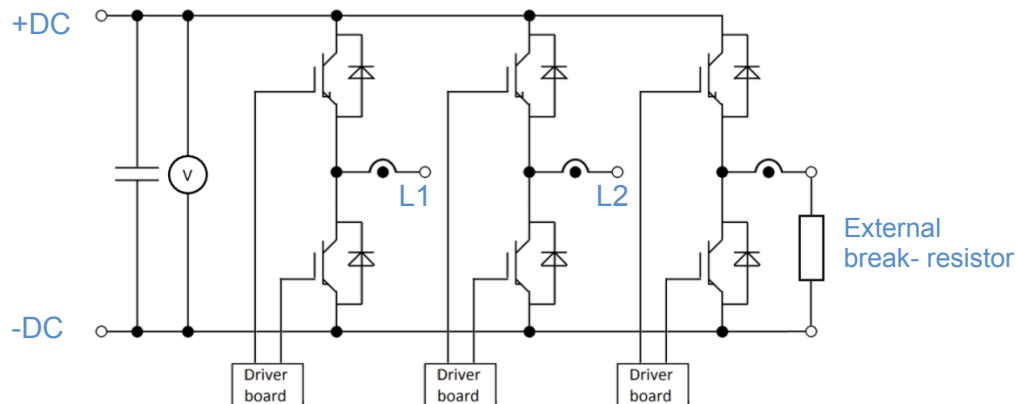


Figure 2: Single-phase inverter with break chopper

3-phase AFE with triple interleaved Chopper:

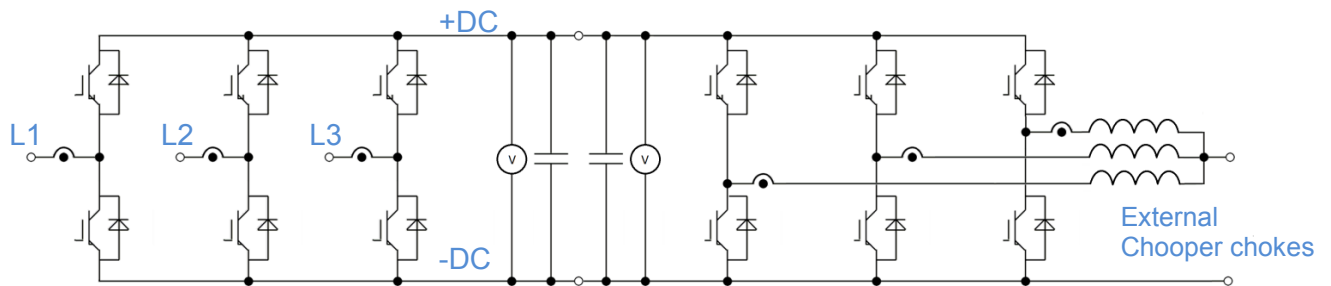


Figure 3: 3-phase AFE with triple interleaved Chopper

2. Technical Data Phase Leg:

Absolute maximum rated values		Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Collector emitter voltage	IGBT, $T_{vj}=25^{\circ}\text{C}$	V_{ces}			1700	V
Peak reverse voltage	Diode, $T_{vj}=25^{\circ}\text{C}$	V_{rrm}			1700	V
DC-link voltage		V_{dc}			1200	V
Maximum line voltage	$\pm 10\%$ tolerance	V_{line}			690	V_{RMS}
Insulation test voltage according EN 61800-5-1	$f=50\text{Hz}$, $t=1\text{min}$	V_{iso}			3000	V_{RMS}
Repetitive peak collector current, IGBT	$t_p \leq 1\text{ms}$	I_{crm}			2000	A
Repetitive peak forward current, Diode	$t_p \leq 1\text{ms}$	I_{frm}			2000	A
Continuous output current	$V_{dc}=1000\text{V}$, $V_{ac}=690\text{V}_{RMS}$, $\cos(\phi)=0.95$, $f_{ac_sine}=50\text{Hz}$, $f_{sw}=2\text{kHz}$, $m=1.0$, $T_{inlet}/T_{amb} \leq 25^{\circ}\text{C}$, $T_{vjsw} \leq 125^{\circ}\text{C}$	Water			1056	A_{RMS}
		Air			464	A_{RMS}
Junction temperature under switching conditions	At continuous current I_{ac}	T_{vjsw}			125	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
Junction temperature under overload conditions	At $I_{ac_over1/2}$	T_{vjsw}			150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

Characteristic values		Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Rated voltage	DC-link	V_{dc}		1000	1200	V
Total capacitance	Capacitor rated tolerance $\pm 10\%$	C_{dc}		2740		μF
DC-link current ripple	$T_{amb} \leq 55^{\circ}\text{C}$	I_{ripple_Cdc}			200	A_{RMS}
Capacitor type	IEC61071 Standard, 50 FIT (100000h, $\theta_{Hotspot} \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$)			PP-Foil		
Balance or discharge resistor per DC link unit	Optional, refers to customers desired discharge time			TBD		$k\Omega$

System data general			Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
EMC robustness	According to EN 61800-3	Power	V_{burst}		TBD		kV
		Control	V_{burst}		TBD		kV
		Aux	V_{surge}		TBD		kV
Storage temperature	Without remains of coolant		$T_{storage}$	-40		80	°C
Operational ambient temp.			T_{op_amb}	-20		55	°C
Humidity No condensation	max. relative humidity		Rel. H		75		%
	occasional		Occ. H		85		
	30 days/year		30 day. H		95		
Cabinet cooling air velocity	PCB, DC link capacitor, bus bar		V_{air}	2			m/s
Vibration	According DIN IEC 60721				TBD		m/s ²
Mech. shock	According DIN IEC 60721				TBD		m/s ²
Protection degree					IP00		
Pollution degree					2		
Dimensions	Width x Depth x Height		water	220	651.5	437.52	mm
			air	220	651.5	540.52	mm

System data water cooled		Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Water flow		Q	4			L/min
Water pressure drop	at Q	Δp		200		mbar
Coolant inlet temperature		T_{inlet}	-25		55	°C
Coolant composition	Recommended mix ratio: Water (W) – antifreeze (AF)		48 (W)		52 (AF)	%
Cooling channel material	Copper					
Water connection	Standard terminal at the front, inner thread			¼		inch
Weight	System water cooled			15.1		kg

System data air cooled		Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Input voltage fan	Supply voltage	V_{fan}	16	24	30	V_{DC}
Cooling air velocity	at $24V_{DC}$	V_{air}		6		m/s
Power consumption fan	at $24V_{DC}$	P_{fan}		19.5		W
Ambient temperature	Standard atmosphere	t_{amb}	-25		55	°C
Heatsink material	Aluminum					
Weight	System air cooled			18.4		kg
Electrical interface	two-wire cable					
Pin 1	Supply voltage	V_{fan}		24		V_{DC}
Pin 2	Ground	GND		0		V_{DC}

3. Technical Data Driverboard:

Each VARIS module has its own driverboard. It is available with an optical or an electrical signal transmission.

Driverboard: general system data		Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Supply voltage Pin 1 GND, Pin 2 Vaux		V_{aux}	14.5	15	15.5	V_{DC}
Supply current driverboard during stand-by	Stand-by, $f_{SW} = 0$, optical	I_{driver}		266		mA
	Stand-by, $f_{SW} = 0$, electrical	I_{driver}		74		mA
Supply current driverboard during operation	at $f_{SW} = 2\text{kHz}$, optical	I_{driver}		330		mA
	at $f_{SW} = 2\text{kHz}$, electrical			118		mA
	at $f_{SW} = 6\text{kHz}$, optical			458		mA
	at $f_{SW} = 6\text{kHz}$, electrical			207		mA
Maximum switching frequency	$T_{amb} \leq 85^{\circ}\text{C}$	f_{SW_max}			9	kHz
	$T_{amb} \leq 70^{\circ}\text{C}$				15	kHz
IGBT NTC temperature measurement range**	Electrical: analog voltage signal	T_{NTC}	-25		150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$

Driverboard: Electrical interface	26 Pin Latch/Ejector, 2.54mm grid (e.g. 3M 34296002)	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Pin 1,3	Supply voltage	V_{DC}		15		V_{DC}
Pin 5,7	Supply voltage	V_{CC}		15		V_{DC}
Pin 9	Status lowside, 15V CMOS out	SO2_OUT		15		V
Pin 11	Signal input lowside	SI_INB		15		V
Pin 13	Status highside, 15V CMOS out	SO1_OUT		15		V
Pin 15	Signal input highside	SI_INA		15		V
Pin 17	Do not connect					
Pin 19	Do not connect					
Pin 21	Status lowside with acknowledgment pulse	Status2		15		V
Pin 23	Status highside with acknowledgment pulse	Status1		15		V
Pin 25	Analog output of NTC**	V_{Temp_Out}	0		5	V
Pin 2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16,18,20,22,24,26	Ground	GND				

Driverboard: Optical interface	Versatile link HFBR-connectors	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Gate signal highside	Fiber optic receiver HFBR-2521	XR1				
Status signal highside	Fiber optic transmitter HFBR-1521	XT1				
Gate signal lowside	Fiber optic receiver HFBR-2521	XR2				
Status signal lowside	Fiber optic transmitter HFBR-1521	XT2				

Electrical interface X1	Driver supply when using optical interface MSTBA4-5.08mm	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Pin 1	Ground	GND				
Pin 2	Supply voltage	V _{CC}		15		V _{DC}
Pin 3	Supply voltage	V _{DC}		15		V _{DC}
Pin 4	Analog output of NTC**	V _{Temp_Out}	0		5	V

**The temperature of the IGBT-module NTC is converted into a voltage. The following formula gives the conversion from voltage to temperature and vice versa. (Unit of T_{NTC} in absolute Kelvin)

$$T_{NTC} = \frac{B}{\ln\left(\frac{(X \cdot R_S \cdot R_P - R_S \cdot V_{Temp_Out} \cdot R_P)}{R_{25} \cdot (V_{Temp_Out} \cdot R_P - R_S \cdot X + R_S \cdot V_{Temp_Out})}\right)} + \frac{B}{298,15} \quad \text{Formula 1.0}$$

The following constants are valid for the used NTC:

Constants of formula 1.0	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Resistance	R _s		220		Ω
Resistance	R _p		1800		Ω
B value	B		3433		K
Resistance	R ₂₅		5000		Ω
Factor	X		11		

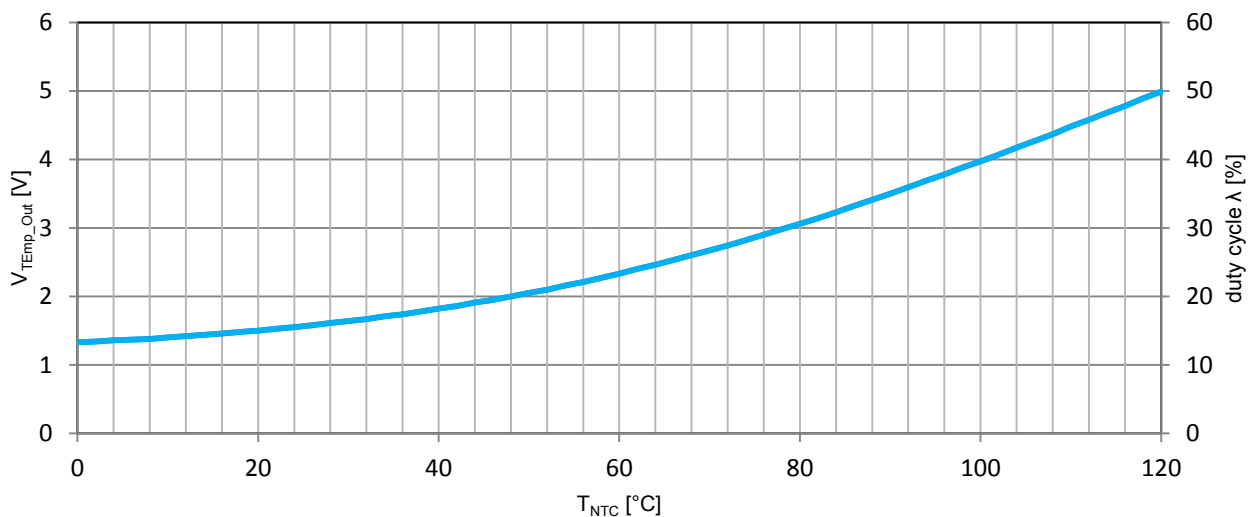


Figure 4: Characteristic curve of the analog temperature sense output V_{Temp_Out} and the duty cycle λ over the IGBT NTC temperature T_{NTC}

4. Technical Data Sensoring:

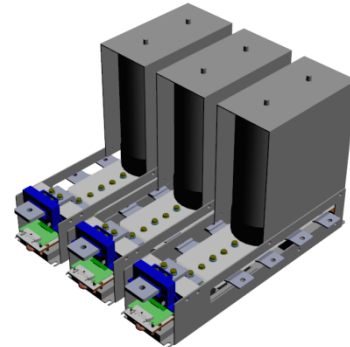
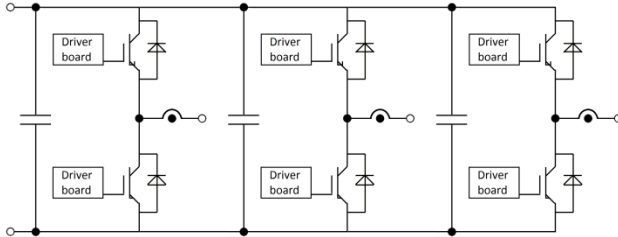
Each VARIS module includes a current sensor for measuring the output current. The power circuit is already prewired. The control circuit must be wired according to the following connector interface:

Current sensor interface			Min.	Typ.	Max.	
Positive supply voltage		$+V_a$			+15	V
Negative supply voltage		$-V_a$	-15			V
Nominal primary current		I_{pn}		± 1000		A
Measuring range		I_{p_max}	-3000		3000	A
Output voltage		V_{out} at I_{pn}		± 4		V
Ratio primary current I_{pn} to secondary voltage V_{out}				250		A/V
Current consumption		I_{pn}		<20		mA
Accuracy at I_{pn}	at $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$, excluding elec- trical offset voltage		-1.0		+1.0	%
Electrical offset voltage	at $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$		-20		+20	mV
Frequency Bandwidth		BW	DC		25	kHz
Electrical interface	4 Pin Molex connector	5045- 04A				
Pin 1	Positive supply voltage	$+V_a$		+15		V
Pin 2	Negative supply voltage	$-V_a$		-15		V
Pin 3	Output	M				V
Pin 4	Ground	GND		0		V

A measurement of the DC-Link voltage is optional available. The power circuit is already prewired. The control circuit must be wired according to the following connector interface:

Voltage sensor interface		Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Positive supply voltage		$+V_a$			+15	V
Negative supply voltage		$-V_a$	-15			V
Nominal primary voltage		V_{pn}		± 1000		V
Measuring range		V_{p_max}	-1500		1500	V
Output current		I_{out} at V_{pn}		± 50		mA
Ratio primary voltage V_{pn} to secondary current I_{out}				20000		V/A
Current consumption		I_{pn}		<20		mA
Accuracy at V_{pn}	at $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$		-0.9		+0.9	%
Electrical offset current	at $T_{amb} = 25^\circ\text{C}$		-0.15		+0.15	mA
Frequency Bandwidth		BW	DC		25	kHz
Electrical interface	M4 screw terminal	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Pin 1	Positive supply voltage	$+V_a$		+15		V
Pin 2	Negative supply voltage	$-V_a$		-15		V
Pin 3	Output	M				V
Pin 4	Earth	E				V
Pin 5	Positive high voltage	HV+				V
Pin 6	Negative high voltage	HV-				V

5. Technical data 3-phase inverter:



Characteristic values		Cooling type	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
Rated continuous current per leg	$V_{dc}=1000V$, $V_{ac}=690V_{RMS}$, $\cos(\varphi)=0.95$, $f_{ac_sine}=50Hz$, $f_{sw}=2kHz$, $m=1.0$, $T_{inlet}/T_{amb} \leq 25^{\circ}C$, $T_{vjsw} \leq 125^{\circ}C$	Water	I_{ac}			1056	A_{RMS}
		Air				464	A_{RMS}
Rated continuous output power 3 phase inverter	$V_{dc}=1000V$, $V_{ac}=690V_{RMS}$, $\cos(\varphi)=0.95$, $f_{ac_sine}=50Hz$, $f_{sw}=2kHz$, $m=1.0$, $T_{inlet}/T_{amb} \leq 25^{\circ}C$, $T_{vjsw} \leq 125^{\circ}C$	Water	P_{out}			1199	kW
		Air				527	kW
Rated continuous over- current $t_{on} \leq 60s$	$V_{dc}=1000V$, $V_{ac}=690V_{RMS}$, $\cos(\varphi)=0.95$, $f_{ac_sine}=50Hz$, $f_{sw}=2kHz$, $m=1.0$, $T_{inlet}/T_{amb} \leq 25^{\circ}C$, $t_{on} \leq 60s$, $T_j \leq 150^{\circ}C$	Water	I_{ac_over1}			1290	A_{RMS}
		Air				690	A_{RMS}
Rated continuous over- current $t_{on} \leq 3s$	$V_{dc}=1000V$, $V_{ac}=690V_{RMS}$, $\cos(\varphi)=0.95$, $f_{ac_sine}=50Hz$, $f_{sw}=2kHz$, $m=1.0$, $T_{inlet}/T_{amb} \leq 25^{\circ}C$, $t_{on} \leq 3s$, $T_j \leq 150^{\circ}C$	Water	I_{ac_over2}			1335	A_{RMS}
		Air				750	A_{RMS}
Power losses per phase leg	$V_{dc}=1000V$, $V_{ac}=690V_{RMS}$, $\cos(\varphi)=0.95$, $f_{ac_sine}=50Hz$, $f_{sw}=2kHz$, $m=1.0$, at I_{ac} , $T_{vjsw} \leq 125^{\circ}C$	Water	P_{loss_leg}			3680	W
		Air				1588	W
Power losses 3 phase inverter	$V_{dc}=1000V$, $V_{ac}=690V_{RMS}$, $\cos(\varphi)=0.95$, $f_{ac_sine}=50Hz$, $f_{sw}=2kHz$, $m=1.0$, at I_{ac} , $T_{vjsw} \leq 125^{\circ}C$	Water	P_{loss_tot}			11040	W
		Air				4764	W
Switching frequency		Water/Air	f_{sw}		2000		Hz
Power factor			$\cos(\varphi)$	-1.00		1.00	

Current and Power ratings air cooled 3-phase configuration (3x VARIS™-10-17-A):

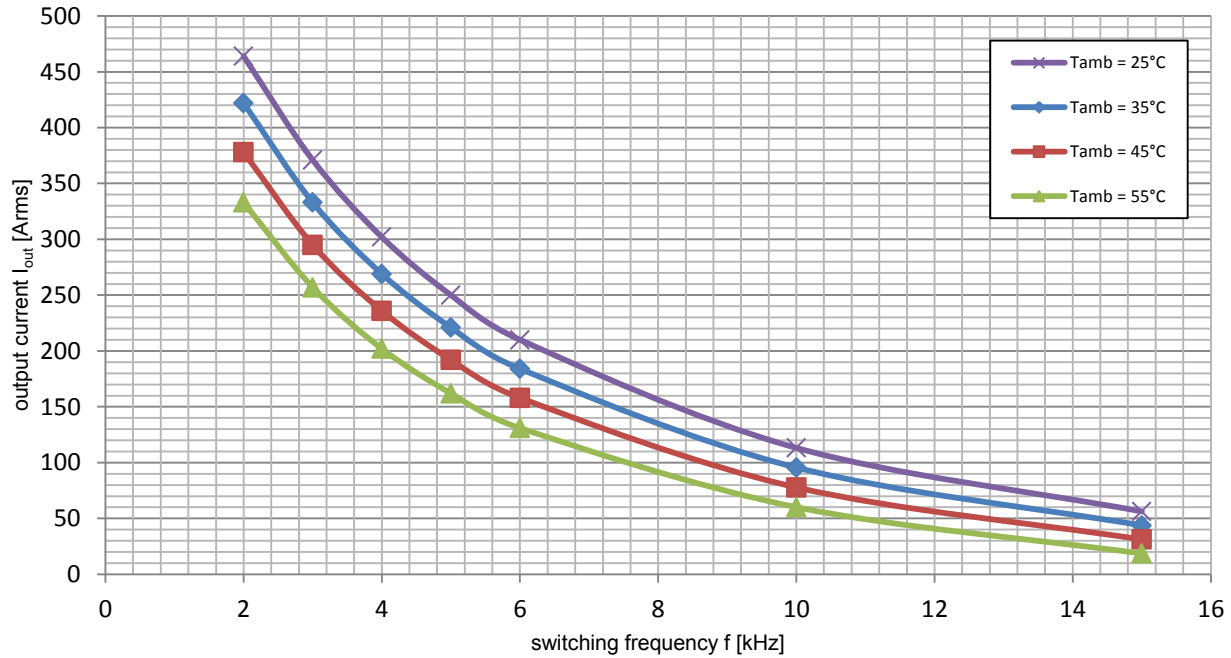


Figure 5: Current rating VARIS™-10-17-A (3-phase),
Measurement at $V_{dc}=1000\text{V}$, $v_{air} = 6\text{m/s}$, $V_{ac}=690\text{VRMS}$, $\cos(\varphi)=0.95$, $m=1.0$, $f_{ac_sine}=50\text{Hz}$, $T_{vjsw}\leq 125^\circ\text{C}$

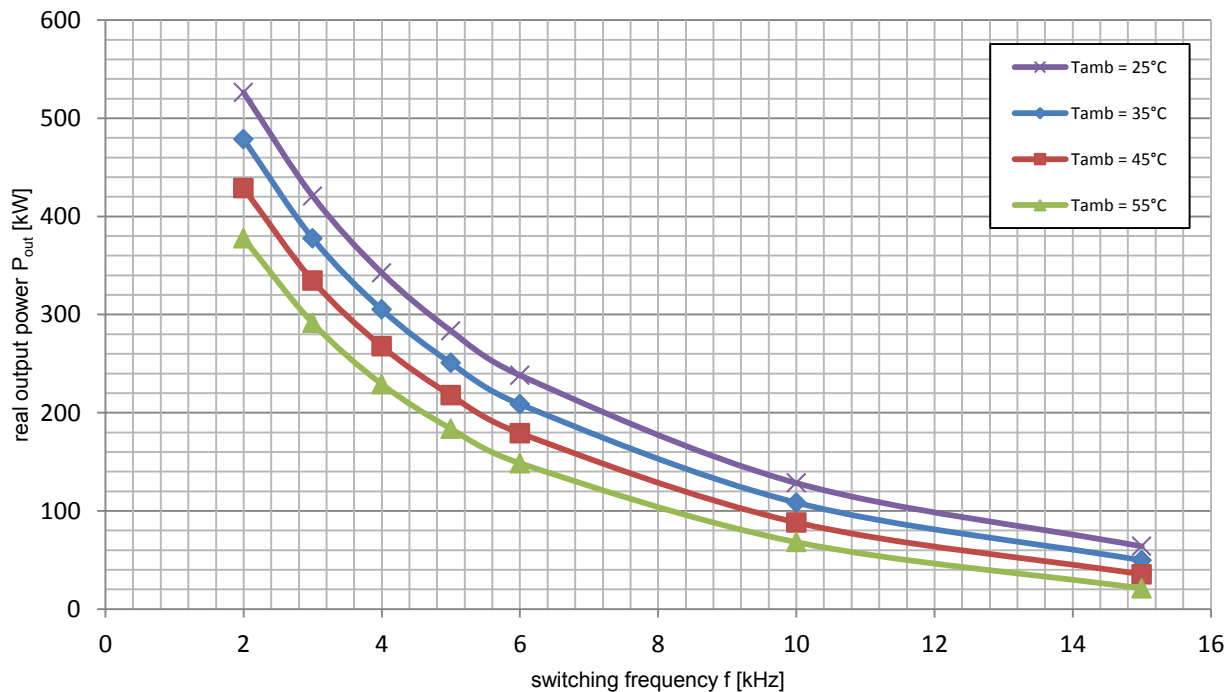


Figure 6: Power rating VARIS™-10-17-A (3-phase)
Measurement at $V_{dc}=1000\text{V}$, $v_{air} = 6\text{m/s}$, $V_{ac}=690\text{VRMS}$, $\cos(\varphi)=0.95$, $m=1.0$, $f_{ac_sine}=50\text{Hz}$, $T_{vjsw}\leq 125^\circ\text{C}$

Current and Power ratings water cooled 3-phase configuration (3x VARIS™-10-17-W):

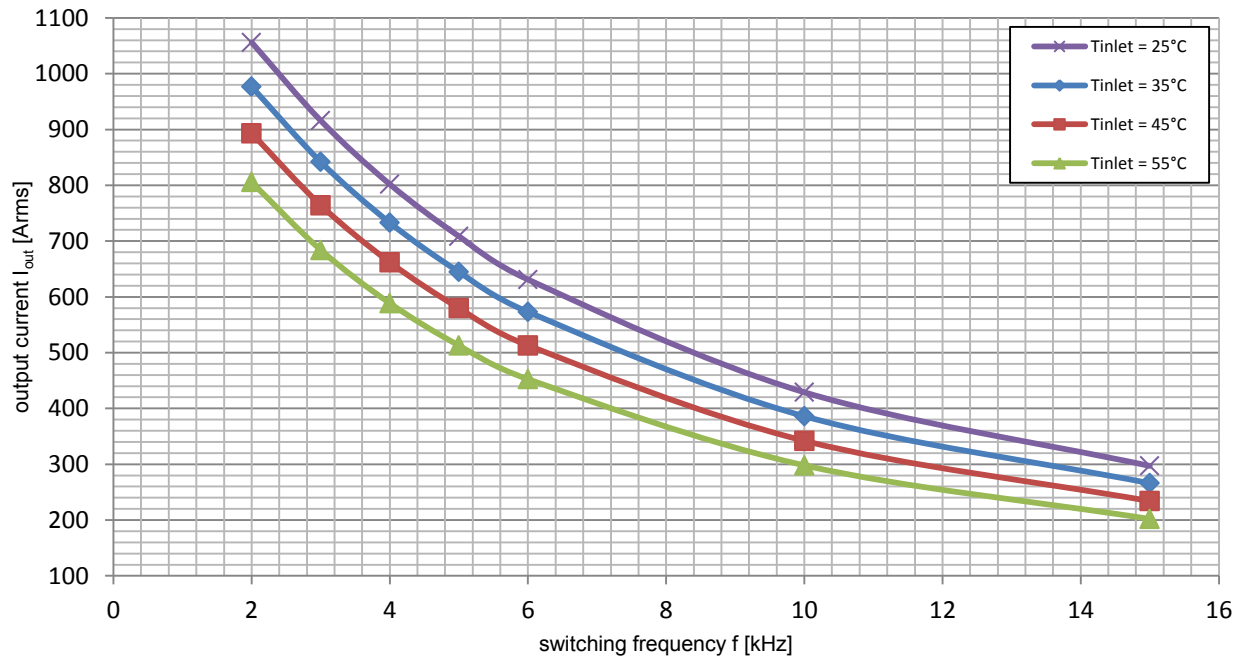


Figure 7: Current rating VARIS™-10-17-W (3-phase, water cooled)
Measurement at $V_{dc}=1000\text{V}$, $Q = 4,3 \text{ L/min}$, $V_{ac}=690\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}$, $\cos(\varphi)=0.95$, $m=1.0$, $f_{ac_sine}=50\text{Hz}$, $T_{vjsw} \leq 125^{\circ}\text{C}$

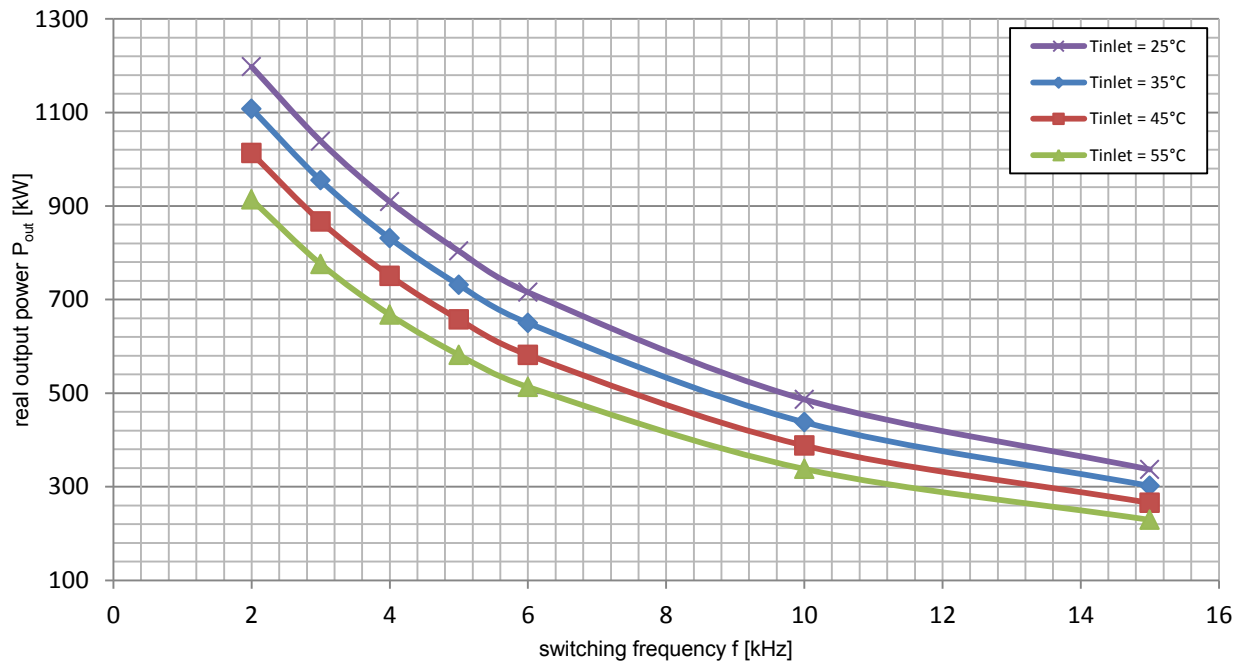
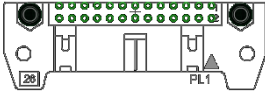


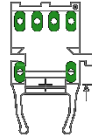
Figure 8: Power rating VARIS™-10-17-W (3-phase, water cooled)
Measurement at $V_{dc}=1000\text{V}$, $Q = 4,3 \text{ L/min}$, $V_{ac}=690\text{V}_{\text{RMS}}$, $\cos(\varphi)=0.95$, $m=1.0$, $f_{ac_sine}=50\text{Hz}$, $T_{vjsw} \leq 125^{\circ}\text{C}$

6. Signal Interfaces:

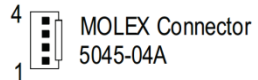
Driverboard electrical:



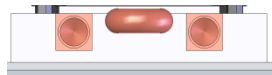
Driverboard optical (HFBR-15xx, supply voltage MSTBA4 5.08mm):



Current sensor:



Water cooler (¼ inch):

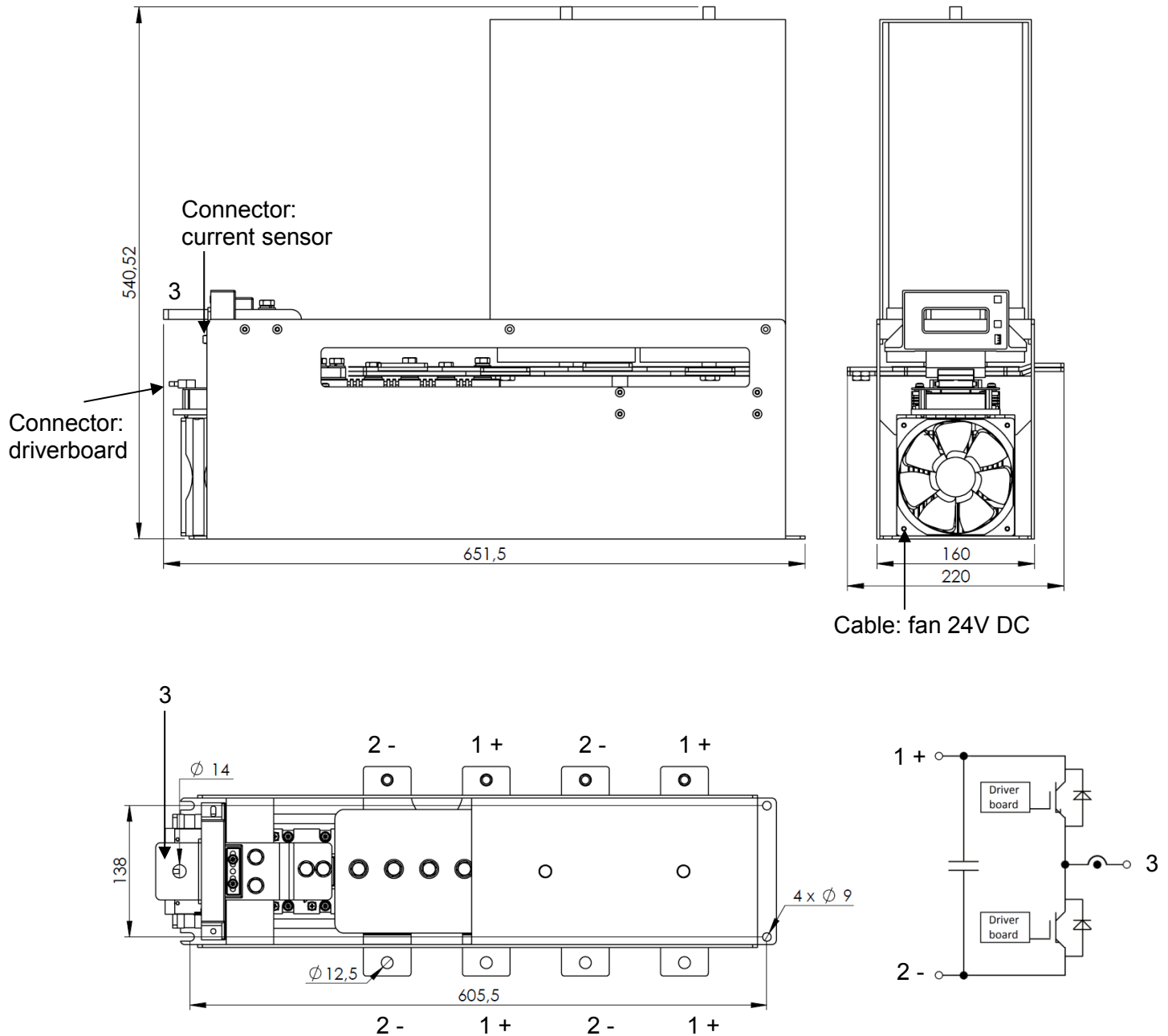


Fan (red: 24V, black: GND):



7. Mechanical drawings:

- All dimensions in millimeter (mm)



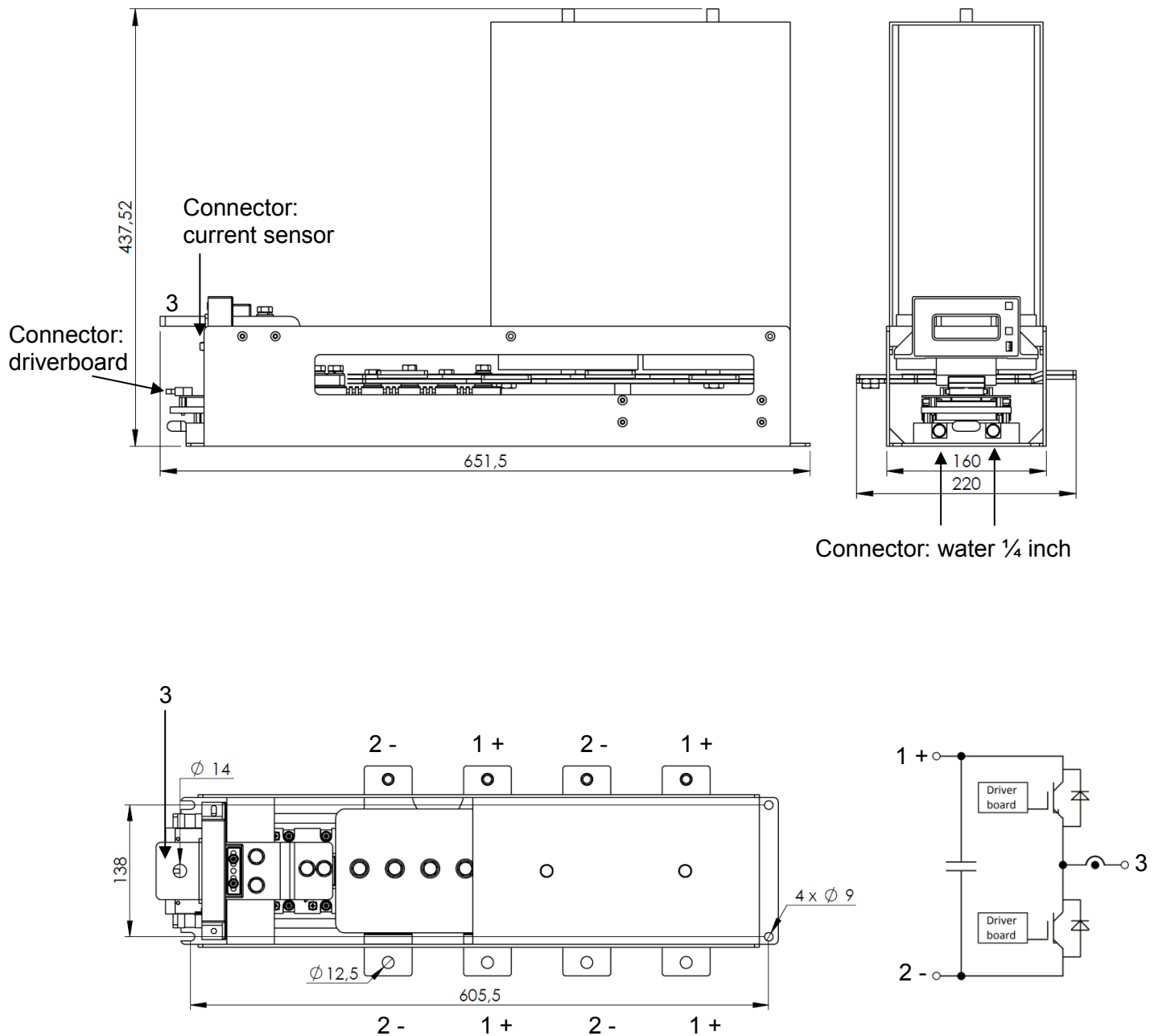


Figure 10: Mechanical drawing of the VARIS™-10-17-W (water cooled)

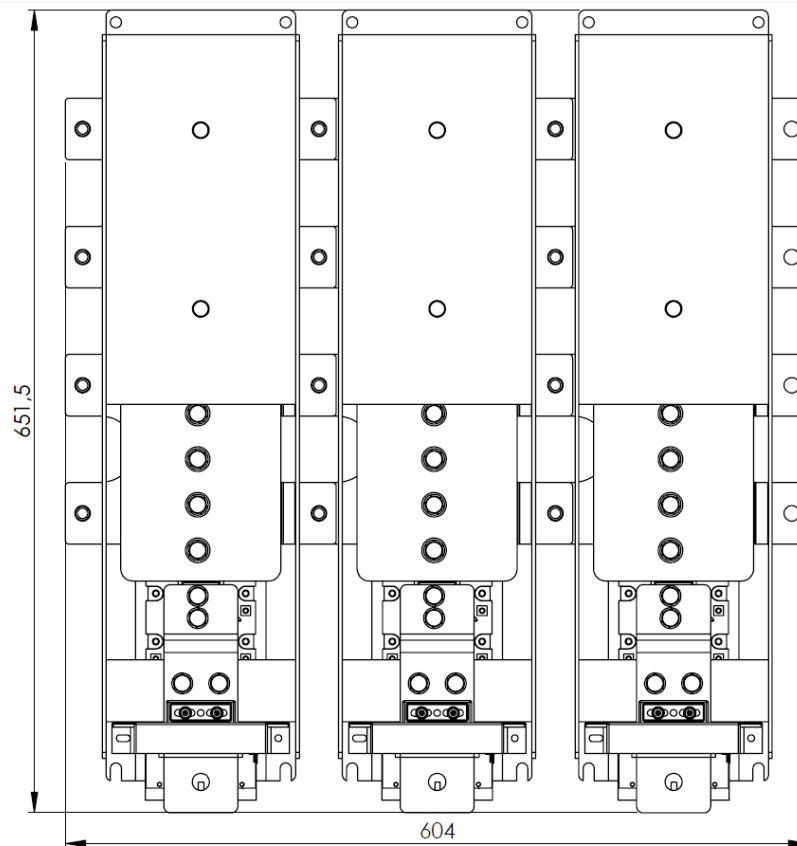


Figure 11: Mechanical drawing of 3x VARIS™-10-17 three phase configuration

GvA Leistungselektronik GmbH reserves the right to adapt or amend the content of this technical information at any time and without prior notification.

For further information feel free to contact us:

GvA Leistungselektronik GmbH
Boehringer Str. 10-12
D-68307 Mannheim
Phone: +49 (0)621 78992-0
www.gva-leistungselektronik.de
Email: info@gva-leistungselektronik.de